Modern Asian Studies

Volume 14 1980

EDITOR

Gordon Johnson

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

CAMBRIDGE

LONDON NEW YORK NEW ROCHELLE

MELBOURNE SYDNEY

Published by the Press Syndicate of the University of Cambridge
The Pitt Building, Trumpington Street, Cambridge CB2 1RP
32 East 57th Street, New York, NY 10022, USA

© Cambridge University Press 1980

Modern Asian Studies is concerned with the history, geography, politics, sociology, literature, economics and social anthropology of South Asia, South-East Asia, China and Japan.

Contributions should be based on original research or field-work. They should be between 2000 and 8000 words long. Two typed copies should be submitted. Each author will receive twenty-five free offprints of his article and a copy of the Journal in which it appears.

Submission of an article will be taken to imply that it has not been previously published and that it is not on offer to any other publisher. In the interests of authors, copyright is normally assigned to Cambridge University Press. The editor welcomes expression of all shades of opinion, but responsibility for them rests with their authors.

All correspondence should be addressed to Dr Gordon Johnson, Selwyn College, Cambridge CB3 9DQ, England.

Printed in Great Britain at the Alden Press, Oxford

ARTICLES page

G. V. Scammell: Indigenous Assistance in the Establishment of Portuguese Power in Asia 1

P. J. Marshall: Western Arms in Maritime Asia in the Early Phases of Expansion 13

Polly Hill: Joint Families in Rural Karnataka, South India 29

Howard Brasted: Indian Nationalist Development and the Influence of Irish Home Rule, 1870–1886 37

I. A. Talbot: The 1946 Punjab Elections 65

R. T. Phillips: The Japanese Occupation of Hainan 93

Brian Bridges: Yoshizawa Kenkichi and the Soviet–Japanese Non-Aggression Pact Proposal 111

Kyozo Sato: Japan's Position before the Outbreak of the European War in September 1939 129

Thomas E. Ewing: Ch'ing Policies in Outer Mongolia, 1900–1911 145

G. R. Knight: From Plantation to Padi-field: The Origins of the Nineteenth Century Transformation of Java's Sugar Industry 177

Paul R. Greenough: Indian Famines and Peasant Victims: the Case of Bengal in 1943–4 205

Harry W. Blair: Mrs Gandhi's Emergency, The Indian Elections of 1977, Pluralism and Marxism: Problems with Paradigms 237

Jean-Pierre Lehmann: Léon Roches—Diplomat Extraordinary in the Bakumatsu Era: An Assessment of His Personality and Policy 273

Colin Holmes and A. H. Ion: Bushidō and the Samurai: Images in British Public Opinion, 1894–1914 309

P. F. Kornicki: The Publisher's Go-Between: Kashihonya in the Meiji Period 331

Barbara Southard: The Political Strategy of Aurobindo Ghosh 353

MUHAMMAD UMAR MEMON: Partition Literature: A Study of Intiẓār Ḥusain 377

DAVID GOSLING: New Directions in Thai Buddhism 411

R. A. HALL: Middlemen in the Politics of Rural Thailand 441

MAK LAU-FONG: Rigidity of System Boundary among Major Chinese Dialect Groups in Nineteenth-Century Singapore 465

A. B. VILLANUEVA: Elite Choices and Constitutional Guarantees of Local Autonomy in the Third World: The Case of the Philippines 1971–1973 489

DAVID A. TITUS: The Making of the 'Symbol Emperor System' in Postwar Japan 529

T. WRIGHT: Entrepreneurs, Politicians and the Chinese Coal Industry, 1895–1937 579

THOMAS A. MARKS: October 1976 and the Role of the Military in Thai Politics 603

LIONEL CAPLAN: Class and Christianity in South India: Indigenous Responses to Western Denominationalism 645

OWAIN EDWARDS: Captain Thomas Williamson of India 673

NOTE

MICHAEL LOEWE: Wooden documents from China and Japan: Recent Finds and their Value 159

REVIEWS

A Sung Bibliography, edited by YVES HERVOUET (T. H. Barrett) 163

Taoist Ritual and the Development of Chinese Magic. *The Teachings of Taoist Master Chuang*, by MICHAEL R. SASO (T. H. Barrett) 164

The Huk Rebellion, by BENEDICT J. KERKVLIET (Victor T. King) 170

The Hejas Railway and the Muslim Pilgrimage, by J. M. LANDAU (R. B. Serjeant) 174

Farmers in the Forest, by P. KUNSTADTER, E. C. CHAPMAN and SANGA SABHASRI (B. H. Farmer) 176

Port Cities in Asia. *The Rise and Growth of Colonial Port Cities in Asia*, edited by D. K. BASU (Howard Spodek) 345

Muslim Peoples: A World Ethnographic Survey, edited by RICHARD V. WEEKES (Francis Robinson) 348

Rice in Malaya: A Study in Historical Geography, by R. D. HILL; *Thailand: A Rice-Growing Society*, edited by YONEO ISHII (Francesca Bray) 350

Paintings from the 'House of Wonders', *Pahari Paintings and Sikh Portraits in the Lahore Museum*, by F. S. AIJAZUDDIN (Clive Dewey) 501

Early Palaeolithic in South and East Asia, edited by FUMIKO IKAWA-SMITH (B. Allchin) 510

The Remembered Village, by M. N. SRINIVAS (Geoffrey Hawthorn) 512

Caste in Contemporary India, by P. COLENDA (Geoffrey Hawthorn) 513

Bengal Agriculture 1920–1946, by M. M. ISLAM (C. J. Baker) 513

China and the Brave New World, by TAN CHUNG (N. Das) 518

Anyang, by LI CHI (Michael Loewe) 521

China and Africa in the Middle Ages, by T. FILESI (Michael Loewe) 523

China in Antiquity, by H. MASPERO (Michael Loewe) 524

Aspects of Sino-American Relations since 1784, edited by T. H. ETZOLD (F. Gilbert Chan) 526

Nineteenth-Century Indian Islam. *Aligarh's First Generation*, by DAVID LELYVELD; *Sayyid Ahmad Khan*, by CHRISTIAN W. TROLL (Francis Robinson) 683

Sufis of Bijapur 1300–1700, by RICHARD MAXWELL EATON (Francis Robinson) 688

Political Change in an Indian State: Mysore 1917–1955, by JAMES MANOR; *The Political Economy of Indirect Rule: Mysore 1881–1947*, by BJÖRN HETTNE (Christopher Baker) 693

The Jaina Path of Purification, by PADMANABH S. JAINI (K. R. Norman) 695

Encyclopedia of Indian Philosophy, edited by KARL H. POTTER; *Philosophy and Psychology in the Abhidharma*, by HERBERT V. GUENTHER; *Calming the Mind and Discerning the Real: Buddhist Meditation and the Middle View, from the Lam rim chen mo of Tsoṅ-Kha-pa*, translated by ALEX WAYMAN (K. R. Norman) 698

Dictionary of Khotan Saka, by H. W. BAILEY (K. R. Norman) 700

The Tokyo Judgment, edited by B. V. A. RÖLING and C. F. RÜTER (C. D. Sheldon) 703